AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS

1-34. (Canceled)

35-50. (Not entered)

51. (currently amended) A transgenic plant comprising a nucleic acid encoding a microbial β-1,4-endoglucanase (EC 3.2.1.4), wherein said nucleic acid is stably integrated into a nuclear or plastid genome of the plant and is under the control of a promoter active in a plant, wherein the promoter is an inducible promoter, wherein the promoter determines a spatial or temporal expression pattern for the microbial β-1,4-endoglucanase.

52. (canceled)

53. (previously presented) The transgenic plant of claim 51, wherein the microbial β -1,4-endoglucanase is thermostable.

54. (canceled)

55. (currently amended) A transgenic plant comprising a nucleic acid encoding a microbial β-1,4-endoglucanase (EC 3.2.1.4), wherein said nucleic acid is stably integrated into a nuclear or-plastid genome of the pant and is under the control of a promoter active in a plant, wherein the promoter is a wound inducible or a chemically-inducible promoter.

56. (currently amended) A transgenic seed comprising a nucleic acid encoding a microbial β-1,4-endoglucanase (EC 3.2.1.4), wherein said nucleic acid is stably integrated into a nuclear or plastid genome of the plant and is under the control of a promoter active in a plant, wherein the promoter is an inducible promoter. wherein the promoter determines a spatial or temporal expression pattern for the microbial β-1,4-endoglucanase.

- 57. (currently amended) A transgenic plant comprising a nucleic acid encoding a microbial β-1,4-endoglucanase (EC 3.2.1.4) and a targeting sequence, wherein the nucleic acid is stably integrated into a nuclear or plastid genome of the plant and is under control of a promoter active in a plant and wherein the targeting sequence will target the microbial β-1,4-endoglucanase to an organelle or cell compartment where the microbial β-1,4-endoglucanase will not be able to degrade cellulose.
- 58. (previously presented) The transgenic plant of claim 57, wherein the promoter determines a spatial or temporal expression pattern for the microbial β-1,4endoglucanase.
- 59. (currently amended) The transgenic plant of claim 57, wherein the promoter is <u>an inducible promoter</u> a <u>wound inducible or chemically inducible promoter</u>.
- 60. (canceled)
- 61. (previously presented) The transgenic plant of claim 57, wherein the microbial β -1,4-endoglucanase is thermostable.
- 62. (canceled)
- 63. (currently amended) The transgenic plant of claim 57, wherein the targeting sequence targets the microbial β-1,4-endoglucanase to a compartment selected from the group consisting of vacuole, chloroplast, mitochondria microchondria, peroxisome, and ER, apoplast, and extracelluar secretion from eleurone cells.
- 64. (currently amended) A transgenic seed comprising a nucleic acid encoding a microbial β-1,4-endoglucanase (EC 3.2.1.4) and a targeting sequence, wherein the nucleic acid is stably integrated into a nuclear or plastid genome of the plant and is under control of a promoter active in a plant and wherein the targeting sequence will

target the microbial \$\beta-1,4\-\text{-endoglucanase}\$ to an organelle or cell compartment where the microbial \$\beta-1,4\-\text{-endoglucanase}\$ will not be able to degrade cellulose.

- 65. (currently amended) The transgenic seed of claim 64, wherein the targeting sequence targets the microbial β-1,4-endoglucanase to a compartment selected from the group consisting of vacuole, chloroplast, <u>mitochondria</u> mietoehondria, peroxisome, <u>and ER, apoplast, and extracelluar secretion from aleurone cells</u>.
- 66. (new) The transgenic plant of claim 51, wherein the microbial β-1,4-endoglucanase is from a cellulolytic bacterium.
- 67. (new) The transgenic plant of claim 51, wherein the microbial β-1,4-endoglucanase is from a filamentous fungus.
- 68. (new) The transgenic plant of claim 51, wherein the promoter is a wound inducible promoter.
- 69. (new) The transgenic plant of claim 51, wherein the promoter is a chemically-inducible promoter.
- 70. (new) The transgenic plant of claim 57, wherein the microbial β -1,4-endoglucanase is from a cellulolytic bacterium.
- 71. (new) The transgenic plant of claim 57, wherein the microbial β -1,4-endoglucanase is from a filamentous fungus.
- 72. (new) The transgenic plant of claim 59, wherein the promoter is a wound inducible promoter.
- 73. (new) The transgenic plant of claim 59, wherein the promoter is a chemically-inducible promoter.

- 74. (new) A transgenic plant comprising a nucleic acid encoding a microbial β-1,4-endoglucanase (EC 3.2.1.4), wherein the nucleic acid is stably integrated into a plastid genome of the plant and is under control of an inducible promoter.
- 75. (new) The transgenic plant of claim 74, wherein the microbial β-1,4-endoglucanase is from a cellulolytic bacterium.
- 76. (new) The transgenic plant of claim 74, wherein the microbial β -1,4-endoglucanase is from a filamentous fungus.
- 77. (new) The transgenic plant of claim 74, wherein the promoter is a chemically inducible promoter.
- 78. (new) The transgenic plant of claim 74, wherein the promoter is a wound inducible promoter.
- 79. (new) The transgenic plant of claim 74, wherein the microbial β-1,4-endoglucanase is thermostable.
- 80. (new) A transgenic seed comprising a nucleic acid encoding a microbial β -1,4-endoglucanase (EC 3.2.1.4), wherein the nucleic acid is stably integrated into a plastid genome of the plant and is under control of an inducible promoter.
- 81. (new) A transgenic plant comprising a nucleic acid encoding a microbial β -1,4-endoglucanase (EC 3.2.1.4) from a *Thermomonospora* bacterium, wherein said nucleic acid is stably integrated into a nuclear genome of the plant and is under the control of a promoter active in a plant, wherein the promoter is an inducible promoter.
- (new) The transgenic plant of claim 81, where in the microbial β-1,4-endoglucanase is from T. fusca.

83. (new) A transgenic plant comprising a nucleic acid encoding a microbial β -1,4-endoglucanase (EC 3.2.1.4) from a *Thermomonospora* bacterium and a targeting sequence, wherein the nucleic acid is stably integrated into a nuclear genome of the plant and is under control of a promoter active in a plant and wherein the targeting sequence will target the microbial β -1,4-endoglucanase to an organelle or cell compartment where the microbial β -1,4-endoglucanase will not be able to degrade cellulose.

84. (new) The transgenic plant of claim 83, where in the microbial β -1,4-endoglucanase is from *T. fusca*.

85. (new) A transgenic plant comprising a nucleic acid encoding a microbial β-1,4-endoglucanase (EC 3.2.1.4) is from a *Thermomonospora* bacterium, wherein the nucleic acid is stably integrated into a plastid genome of the plant and is under control of an inducible promoter.

86. (new) The transgenic plant of claim 85, wherein the microbial β-1,4-endoglucanase is from T. fusca.